

# COIN BULLETIN

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## The Almighty Dollar

In the early sixteenth century, between 1518 and 1525, during the reign of Louis I, last independent monarch of Bohemia, the count of Schlick, acting in the name of the King, issued some large pieces coined of silver from the rich mines of Joachims Valley or Joachimsthal as it would be called in German, **thal** being a German suffix meaning valley or vale. At this time, and indeed for long before, it was not uncommon for coins to take a name from some distinguishing feature in their design or from the place of their origin. Following this custom, this Bohemian piece was known as a **Joachimsthaler** soon shortened to **thaler** which later became a generic term applied to any silver coin of similar size and weight, wherever issued. In English speaking countries the word changed first to "daler" and eventually to "dollar."



The Schlick Thaler.

Almost contemporaneously with the minting of the first thalers was the Spanish conquest of Mexico (1519-1521) and of Peru (1532-1536) which made the output of the enormously productive silver mines in central and southern America available for European consumption and much augmented the world's supply of silver bullion. Consequently there followed a greatly increased use of that metal for coinage purposes and especially for the issue of thalers or even larger pieces. For the next two centuries, Spain, particularly from her colonial mints, sent forth a stream of silver money which poured all over the globe and was largely composed of pieces of eight reals value, approximately of thaler size. These were known as Spanish dollars in England and the English American colonies and in the colonies they became legal tender, the local issue of silver having been always very limited and the mother country never furnishing a circulating medium adequate to the needs of trade. At the time of the American Revolution, the Spanish Dollar was in general use and when the Continental Congress issued paper money some of it was made redeemable in "Spanish Milled Dollars". After the successful outcome of the war against Great Britain and the establishment of the U. S. Government, it was necessary that a currency system should be adopted and it was not desired to continue the pounds, shillings



and pence of the old country. Since the dollar has been recognized already by the Continental Congress it was very natural that the same denomination should become the unit of value for the new country and Congress so decided by an act passed in 1792. Two years later the United States Mint, which had been started the year previous, struck the first United States dollar and began the series which save for a few short interruptions has continued to the present day, very healthy descendents of the old Bohemian coin.

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## A Connecting Link

Most collectors of American coins are familiar with the handsome copper pieces coined by William Wood, of Wolverhampton, England, for use in the American colonies during the reign of George I. Wood also struck coins for circulation in Ireland, some of which were brought to this country and passed current here. What is not generally known, however, is that William was, in all probability, the maker of the interesting coinage for the Isle of Man, coined between 1723 and 1733.

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## The Renaissance of The Civil War Tokens

By GEORGE HETTRICH, M. D.

The Civil War Tokens and cards are coming into their own. The popularity of these coins have materially increased in the last few years, as is shown by the eagerness with which they are bought at auction by collectors. This condition is brought about mainly by two factors: FIRST, collectors realize that the number of these coins are limited. There are no more made and since the publication of the Guttag & Hettrich list and using that list to classify their accumulation, it was not long before the collectors got a fair conception of the relative rarity of these coins. SECOND, the number of collectors is increasing.

These two conditions alone are sufficient to boost the collecting of these interesting coins. While there are many of these coins that are common and no doubt will remain always very common, a condition that should appeal to the moderate collector, but there are thousands of these coins that are scarce to very rare. No doubt some of the readers will sneer at this remark, but such a collector who studies these coins, will soon discover, that he will be compelled to search a long time before he will be able to get some of them. The rarity of some of these coin vie with the rarities of any of the series of other United States coins, either copper, silver or gold.

Up to 1925, there was no list of these coins to assist a collector of these pieces, but when the list referred to above, was published, the interest in them was instantly perceived. Previous to that time, there were many collectors who simply accumulated, deriving no pleasure from their possession, except the love of possession. There was no means of studying these coins. They did not know what they had, nor did they know what they did not have.

The history of these coins is a most fascinating story. It is plainly evident to any student that they were necessity money during one of the direst periods in our Civil War. After the people in the Northern States saw Gold and Silver go to a premium, they naturally anticipated that copper would also go to a premium, an anticipation later verified when copper coins commanded a premium of 20%. The scarcity of the current copper coins became so acute that it was impossible to get any small change. At this stage, the die-sinkers were appealed to, and they prepared dies and commenced to strike off coins the size of the current cents, with patriotic devices and sentiments, while many merchants and firms utilized one side of the coins as an advertising medium.

Civil War history can be studied with the aid of the various sentiments found on these little coins. Rhode Island used some of these coins to let the world know that they were first in the field. New York gave vent to the sentiment "IF ANYBODY ATTEMPTS TO TEAR IT DOWN, SHOOT HIM ON THE SPOT", quoted from the famous order of John A. Dix, of New York, Secretary of the Treasury in Buchanan's cabinet. Some die-sinkers used the following sentiment "MILLIONS FOR CONTRACTORS, BUT NOT ONE CENT FOR WIDOWS". Another die-sinker gave vent to a defiance, when he inscribed on some of these coins "MILLIONS FOR DEFENSE, BUT NOT ONE CENT FOR TRIBUTE": another slogan used was "NO COMPROMISE WITH TRAITORS". There were many more used. It is well for any historian to study these coins if he wishes to get a proper view of the state of mind of the people during these troublesome times.

It is natural for collectors to inquire about the relative rarity of these coins. At the present time, I know no one who could give a correct idea of their rarity. The best advice, that can be given, is to get any that a collector does not have, and by experience he will quickly learn those that appear most frequently.

There are between 7000 to 7500 varieties known, and no doubt there will be new varieties discovered as they are more thoroughly studied. The copper pieces are found most frequently, and yet some in copper are so rare, that at present only a few are known to exist. Imagine only 3 copies of 1799 cent known. Can you name the price? Next in frequency are the Brass, followed by the White-Metal, then those in Copper-Nickel, followed by Nickel, while the rarest are struck in Silver.

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## Coin Week!

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The international coin week between February 13th to 18th was observed in all parts of the country. Reports have reached us from communities as far apart as Maine and California, Idaho and Texas. The activities have been varied consisting of displays of coins, talks on coins and the organization of new coin collectors.

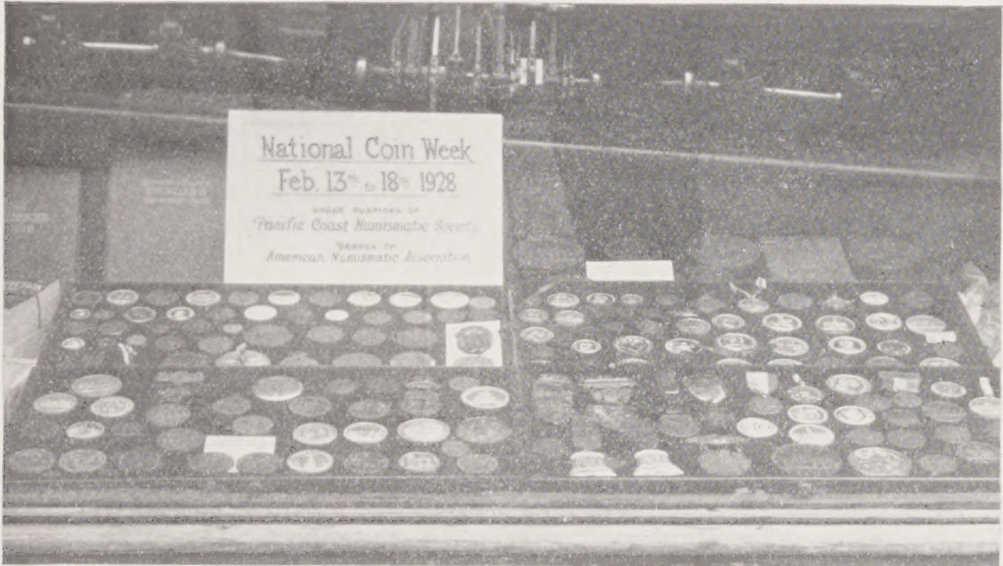
At least two new clubs of coin collectors were organized during the week, one in Woodlawn, Alabama, another in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.



In South Pasadena, California, Mr. J. Milnor Brown, was active in arranging for an exhibition made by the members of the local coin club in windows of the Plaza Bank.

Another bank, The Fenton State Savings Bank of Fenton, Mich., had an exhibition arranged by Mr. F. H. Hitchcock, which aroused considerable interest and brought forth quite a few odd coins from the archives of the community. This exhibition was visited by two classes from the local High School. Indeed an agreeable and encouraging feature of this year's coin week was the part that younger people played.

Mr. Arthur M. Kurtz, of Trenton, N. J., placed a collection of coins in his store window and started a club of ten boys. Later the collection was moved to the local branch of the "Y" and the boys there added pieces of their own. Mr. Kurtz, also, gave a talk on numismatics to a troop of Boy Scouts and has had several requests from other troops to repeat it.



**Coin Week Exhibition of Mr. Hugo Goldsmith.**

A splendid display was offered in his store window by Hugo Goldsmith in San Francisco and we are fortunate in being able to reproduce here an interesting photograph of this exhibition.

We have received a very full account of the showing of more than 400 American coins from the collection of H. E. Ringle which was made at Okmulgee, Okla.

Mr. A. H. Kamerling, of Lisbon, Iowa made an exhibition of his collection which attracted general attention.

The "Reading Eagle" of Sunday, February 12th devoted more than two columns, with an illustration, to the showing, during coin week, of Berks County, "shinplasters", made by Dr. George Hetrich.

We have also received newspaper clippings describing the coin display of Chester D. Brooks in Dallas, Texas, organizer of the Dallas Stamp and Coin Club and William A. Squire of Binghamton, N. Y.

In Shelby, Ohio, Mr. H. Dale Kuhn gave a talk on coin collecting before the Shelby Advertising Club, which was well received and reported in full in the local papers. Altogether it is evident the institution of coin week has taken firm root and is each year resulting in a wider spread attention to, and study of the subject of numismatics.

## Territorial Gold

Mormon, \$2 1/2. Fair. . . . .	\$ 30.00
Bechtler, \$2 1/2. 64 G. 22 Carats. Extremely fine . . . . .	90.00
Clark & Co. 1860, Half Eagle. Extremely fine . . . . .	35.00
Bechtler, 1834, \$5. 140 G. 2 D Carats. Fine. . . . .	50.00
Bechtler, 1834, \$5. 128 G. 22 Carats. Extremely fine . . . . .	100.00
Bechtler, 1834, \$5. 134 G. 21 Carats. Very fine . . . . .	50.00
Norris, Grieg & Norris, 1849, \$5. Reeded edge. Very fine . . . . .	55.00
Mormon, \$5, 1849. Fine . . . . .	65.00
Moffat & Co., \$5. Very good . . . . .	10.00
Bechtler, \$1. 30 G. Uncirculated . . . . .	20.00
Bechtler, \$1. Very fine . . . . .	12.00
Bechtler, \$1. Extremely fine . . . . .	15.00
Bechtler, \$1. 28 G. Inverted "N" in One. Extremely fine. . . . .	15.00
United States Assay, Eagle, 884 Thousand. Very fine . . . . .	30.00
Clark Gruber & Co., Eagle. View of Pikes Peak. Very good. . . . .	75.00
Baldwin, 1850, Eagle in Silver. Uncirculated . . . . .	30.00
Kellogg & Co., Double Eagle, 1854. Very fine . . . . .	32.50
Kellogg & Co., Double Eagle, 1855. Very fine . . . . .	37.50
United States Assay Office, \$20. Very fine . . . . .	35.00
Moffat & Co., \$20. Fine . . . . .	55.00

Oregon, 1907. Baker City, 2 ounces. Rev. In Gold we Trust. Unc. 500.00

## IRISH GUN MONEY

Crown . . . . .	1.00
1/2 Crown . . . . .	.85
Shilling . . . . .	.75
6 Pence . . . . .	.75

## Numismatic Notes

The Deputy Master of the British Royal Mint, reported in the year after Queen Victoria's death that the mint had struck 2,238,142,517 coins with the queen's effigy during her reign. This figure did not include all of the colonial coins which bore the portrait of Victoria or the output of the Indian and Australian mints. It is probable that the face of Queen Victoria has appeared on more coins than that of any other ruler, ancient or modern.

A Russian Soviet gold Tjervonitz was recently sold at auction by Glendening of London for 5-5-0. This is the same coin that we sold in connection with our New Issue Service for \$10.00.



Mr. Henry Chapman of Philadelphia informs us that he has recently found a New Jersey cent with an entirely unknown combination of dies. This piece has the obverse Maris 25 used with the reverse Maris j. Having escaped identification up to this time, in spite of the careful study that has been given to this series, it may be presumed to be of the greatest rarity.

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## New Cyprus Coin

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**Forty-five Piastre Piece of Cyprus.**

We illustrate here the new silver 45 piastre or crown piece issued for Cyprus in commemoration of the Jubilee of British rule in that island. We have received a small number of these coins and can supply them while they last at \$3.50 each.

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## Questions and Answers

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**A.H.B.:** An easy way to get the year in the Christian era of coins bearing dates in the Mohametan era is as follows: From the Mohametan date subtract 3% and to the result add 622. Example: 1270 A. H. to change to year of the Christian era. 1270 less 3% (38) is 1232 plus 622 equals 1854 A. D.

**DAYTON:** The English Guinea was a gold coin of 21 shillings value. The last guineas were issued during the reign of George III. Although the coin itself no longer exists, the denomination is still used especially in reckoning professional fees for lawyers, doctors and so forth.

**JOHN L.:** The first Commemorative coin struck by the United States was the Columbian half dollar, issued in connection with the World's Columbian Exposition in 1892, which celebrated the 400th anniversary Columbus's discovery of America.

J. E. C.: Gold £5 and £2 pieces were included in the coronation sets issued under Edward VII in 1902. During the rest of his reign the only gold struck were the £1 and £1½ (10 shilling) pieces.

There is no book devoted especially to Spanish coins, published in English. In fact, there is nothing very easily available on Spanish coins even in Spanish. "Coinage of the European Continent" by W. C. Hazlitt devotes about twenty pages to the Spanish coins and gives a comprehensive but very condensed resume of the subject.

John M.: The restrikes of the German East Africa 15 rupee gold pieces of 1916 can easily be distinguished from the original and genuine pieces. When placed with the obverse downward on a flat surface the genuine pieces will be seen to be slightly convex.

## Coins of Amathus



(No. 1) Silver Half Stater of Amathus.

Stamp collectors have been again brought in touch with coin collectors. Recently the island of Cyprus, a British Colony, the new 45 piastre coin of which we illustrate in this number of the BULLETIN, has also just issued a commemorative series of stamps. One of these, of ¾ piastre denomination, depicts the obverse of a silver coin of Amathus, one of the oldest of Cypriote towns, located on the southern coast of the island.



(No. 2) Silver Stater of Amathus.

Through the courtesy of Mr. Edward T. Newell, president of the American Numismatic Society, we reproduce here from a specimen in his collection a silver half stater (No. 1) issued about 450 B. C. similar to that engraved on the stamp.



(No. 3) Silver Stater of Amathus.



The lion type has always been popular in Cyprus and we also illustrate from Mr. Newell's collection two other pieces on which the same animal appears. No. 2 is a stater coined about 390 B. C. and No. 3 is of the same denomination struck some thirty or forty years later.

## Recent Purchases



Tetradrachm of Alexander the Great.

Tetradrachm of Alexander the Great. Similar to one illustrated.	
Fine .....	\$ 4.50
1798 U. S. Silver dollar. Fair .....	1.75
1798 U. S. Silver dollar. Very good but holed .....	2.00
1799 U. S. Silver dollar. About fair .....	1.75
1803 U. S. Silver dollar. Good .....	1.50
1803 U. S. Silver dollar. Fine .....	3.25
1799 U. S. Silver dollar. Over '98. Good .....	4.50
1866 U. S. Half dollar. Proof .....	1.75
1853 U. S. Quarter dollar. Without arrow heads at date. Very good	10.00
U. S. A. bar cent. Fine .....	10.00
1794 U. S. Copper cent. Hays 48. About fine .....	22.50
1794 U. S. Copper cent. Hays 39. Very good .....	13.50
1794 U. S. Copper cent. Hays 39. Very fine .....	20.00
1795 U. S. Copper cent. D. 66. Thin planchet. Very good .....	25.00
1795 U. S. Copper cent. D. 70. Very good .....	9.00
1803 U. S. Copper cent. Very good .....	.25
1804 U. S. Copper cent. Perfect dies. Has been cleaned. Good..	25.00
1856 Flying eagle cent. Pattern. Fine .....	6.50
1858 Indian head copper-nickel pattern cent. Adams & Woodin.	
#268. Proof .....	10.00
Hard times token. Low #62. Unc. Red .....	3.00
Hard times token. Low #136. Unc. Red .....	2.50
Hard times token. Low #113. Unc. Red .....	2.50
1767 Bayreuth. 1 ducat gold. Frederick Christian on horseback.	
Fine but slightly bent .....	7.00
1914 Belgium. 20 francs gold. Bust of Albert I in uniform. Fine	7.00
1900 Costa Rica. 2 colones gold. Portrait of Columbus. Gold	
dollar size. Fine .....	2.50
1903 Finland. 20 markka gold. Russian eagle with arms of Fin-	
land on shield at its breast. Very good .....	5.50
France. 10 francs gold of Napoleon III. Various dates. Gold	
dollar size. Good .....	1.25

1806	France.	40 francs gold.	Head of Napoleon I.	Fine.....	11.75
1926	Guatemala.	10 Quetzales gold.	Fine .....	14.25	
1863	Italy.	10 lire gold.	Victor Emmanuel I.	Very fine .....	3.00
1896	Monaco.	100 francs gold.	Portrait of Albert I, Prince of Monaco.	Fine .....	23.75
	Newfoundland.	2 dollars gold.	Portrait of Queen Victoria.	Various dates. Very good .....	2.55
1700	Nuremburg.	¼ ducat gold.	Paschal lamb.	Fine .....	3.60
N. D.	Nurmeburg.	1/32 ducat.	Smallest gold coin ever minted.	Fine .....	2.55
	Peru.	1/5 libre gold.	Various dates.	Gold dollar size. Fine .....	1.25
	Philippines under Spain.	1 peso gold.	Gold dollar size.	Various dates. Very good .....	2.75
1868	Philippines.	4 pesos gold.	Fine .....	5.60	
1869	Portugal.	5000 reis gold.	Louis I.	Fine .....	7.00
1796	Prussia.	5 thalers gold.	Good .....	7.00	
1812	Prussia.	5 thalers gold.	Fine .....	7.00	
1841	Prussia.	10 thalers gold.	Fine .....	12.25	
1888	Roumania.	20 lei gold.	Head of King Carol to l.	Fine ....	5.85
1847	Russia.	5 roubles gold.	Very good .....	5.25	
1874	Russia.	5 roubles gold.	Fine .....	5.25	
1876	Russia.	5 roubles gold.	Fine .....	5.25	
1877	Russia.	3 roubles gold.	Very good .....	3.70	
1655	Salzburg.	¼ ducat gold.	Fine .....	3.00	
1882	Serbia.	10 dinars gold.	Head of King Milan.	Very good....	3.60
1882	Serbia.	20 dinars gold.	Fine .....	6.90	
1904	Spain.	20 pesetas gold.	Alfonso XIII in uniform.	Has been on ring. Good .....	4.60
1891	Tunis.	10 francs gold.	Arabic inscription.	Fine.....	3.15
1901	Tunis.	20 francs gold.	Type as last.	Fine .....	6.30
	Turkey.	1 pound gold.	Very fine .....	6.35	

## A New Chinese Issue



Chinese Twenty Cent Piece.

We are able to give here an illustration of the obverse of a Chinese twenty cent piece recently received which is new to us and which we have supplied to those who are on the list of our New Issue Service. The coin was struck in South China in the 13th year of the Republic. The portrait is a facing one of Sun Yet Sen. The reverse has two crossed flags well known on other Southern China issues.



## The New Bulletin

The new form for our Coin Bulletin is out and if we are to succeed in making this the leading numismatic publication in this country we must receive new subscriptions. If you know of anyone interested in collecting coins we would be pleased to add his name to our Mailing List to receive the Coin Bulletin free for the balance of this year after which our regular subscription rate of \$1.00 per year would be charged.

As you have noticed in the last number as well as this one, we are trying to issue a coin magazine which is both interesting and attractive to one and all. If you have any suggestions or criticisms to offer for its improvement we will be very glad to hear from you.

## Dollar Size Silver Coins

We continue here the list of Foreign Silver Coins of Dollar Size begun in the last issue of the BULLETIN. As stated there, we have many of these coins for other dates than those mentioned. It would be well, therefore, to state in ordering if another date than that listed would be satisfactory. On orders exceeding \$25.00 from this list we will give a discount of 10%, when remittance accompanies order. Of course coins so purchased may be returned if not satisfactory and money will be refunded.

BAVARIA, 1757. 1 thaler. Portrait of Maximilian Joseph. Rev. Virgin and child. Good	1.50
BAVARIA, 1816. 1 thaler. Portrait of Maximilian Joseph IV. Rev. Crossed sword and scepter beneath a crown. Good	1.25
BAVARIA, 1828. 1 thaler. Portrait of Ludwig I. Proof	4.50
BAVARIA, 1835. 1 thaler. Commemorating the entrance of Baden in the German federation. Proof	4.50
BELGIUM, 1849. 5 francs. Portrait of Leopold I, first king of the Belgians. Fine	1.00
BELGIUM, 1853. 5 francs. Older portrait of Leopold I with bare head. Fine	1.50
BELGIUM, 1868. 5 francs. Leopold II. Good	1.00
BERNE, 1885. Shooting thaler in commemoration of the contest of marksmen. Fine	1.50
BOULLION, 1669. 1 crown. Portrait of Maximilian Henry, Archbishop of Cologne and Duke of Bouillon. Good	3.50
BRABANT, 1573. Crown. Portrait of Philip II of Spain as Duke of Brabant in the Netherlands. Good	1.50
BRABANT, 1648. Crown. Philip IV of Spain. Abt. Good	1.75
BRUNSWICK-LUNENBURG. 1858. 1 thaler. Wild man holding the trunk of a tree. Very good	4.25
BRUNSWICK-LUNENBURG. 1636. 1 thaler. Portrait of Duke Frederick. Good but has had ring removed	1.50
BRUNSWICK-LUNENBURG. 1655. 1 thaler. Christian. Rev. Running horse. Good	4.00
BRUNSWICK-LUNENBURG. 1709. 1 thaler. Arms of Duke George Louis, who afterwards became George I of England. Good	2.50

BRUNSWICK-WOLFENBUTTEL. 1616. 1 thaler. Wild Man. Very good	4.00
BRUNSWICK-WOLFENBUTTEL. 1643. 1 thaler. Bell thaler in honor of Peace. Very good	4.50
CAMPEN. N. D. 1 thaler. Struck by the city under authority from Rudolph II, Emperor of Germany 1576 to 1612. View of the city. Very good	2.50
CARTEGENA, 1873. 5 pesetas. Struck by the city during revolt against the Spanish crown. Very fine	3.00
CHINA. 1 dollar. Szechuen Province. Good	1.50
CHINA. 1 dollar. An Hwei Province. Large ornaments separate legend. Good	2.75
CHINA. 1 dollar. Fung Tien Province. With name of province around dragon. Good	2.25
CHINA. 1 dollar. Kirin Province. Ying Yang symbol. Good	2.25
CHINA. 1 dollar. Profile portrait of Sun Yat Sen. Fine	3.75
CHINA. 1 dollar. Ta Tsing province. Good	2.50
CHINA. 1 dollar. Yunnan Province. Good	1.75
CHINA. 1 dollar. Facing portrait. Lee Yuan Hing. Fine	3.75
CHINA. 1 tael. Tientsin mint. Fine	12.50
CHINESE TURKESTAN. 1 tael. Sinkiang tael. Two crossed flags. Fine but lightly struck	15.00
CHUR. 1842. 1 thaler. Commemorating shooting contest. Abt. Good	1.00
DANZIG. 1923. 5 gulden. View of the Free City. Unc.	3.50
DENMARK. 1795. 60 Schilling. Portrait of Christian VII. Coined for Schleswig-Holstein. Good	1.70
DENMARK. 1838. 1 riksdaler. Portrait of Frederick VI. Fine	2.00
DEVENTER. 1662. 1 thaler. Mounted knight in armor, typical of many of the silver coins of the Low Countries. Good	3.50
ETRURIA. 1770. 1 thaler. Leopold. Abt. good	1.00
FRANCE. 1712. 1 ecu. Fine portrait of Louis XIV. Good	1.00
FRANCE. 1712. 1 ecu. Louis XV. Good	1.50
FRANCE. 1785. 1 ecu. Louis XVI. Small head and shoulders. Good	2.00
FRANCE. 1793. 1 ecu. Louis XVI. Large head. Last year of reign. Almost good	1.00
FRANCE. 1827. 5 francs. Charles X. Last king of the direct Bourbons line. Good	1.15
FRANCE. 1835. 5 francs. Louis Philippe, first and only king of the Orleans family and the last king in France. Good	1.00
FRANCE. 1850. 5 francs. 2nd Republic. Fine	1.00
FRANCE. 1852. 5 francs. Louis Napoleon as president of France. Very good	1.00
FRANCE. 1856. 5 francs. Bare head of Louis Napoleon as emperor. V. G.	.80
FRANCE. 1868. 5 francs. Laureated head of Louis Napoleon as emperor. V. G.	.85
FRANCE. 1873. 5 francs. 3rd Republic. Fine	.80
GERMANY. 1901. 5 marks. Portrait of William III and Frederick the Great. Fine	1.50
GERMANY. 1925. 5 marks. Commemorating 1000 jubilee of the Rhineland. Unc.	2.50
GERONA. 1808. 1 duro. Issued by the Spanish during the siege of the city by the French. Very good	4.50
GREAT BRITAIN. 1 crown. Portrait of William III. Good	1.25
GREAT BRITAIN. 5 shillings. Small counterstamped portrait of George III on Spanish 8 real piece of 1794. Fine	2.50
GREAT BRITAIN. 1804. Bank dollar. George III. Fine	2.25
GREECE. 1876. 5 drachma. George, (brother of Queen Alexandra of England) as king of Greece. Good	1.75



HAWAII. 1883. 1 dollar. King Kalakua. Fine .....	2.00
HAWAII. 1893. 1 dollar. Pattern dollar with portrait of the Princess Liliuocani. Proof. Extremely rare .....	50.00
HOLLAND. 1793. 3 guldens. Arms. Very fine .....	3.50
HONGKONG. 1899. 1 dollar. Britannia standing. Fine .....	1.50
HUNGARY. 1782. 1 thaler. Virgin and child. Fine .....	2.25
HUNGARY. 1908. 5 korona. Laureated head of Emperor Franz Joseph. Fine .....	1.50
INDO-CHINA. 1895. 1 piastre. Issued for the French colony of Indo-China. Fine .....	2.50
IRELAND. N. D. 1 crown. Struck by the Lord Lieutenant, the Marquis of Ormonde during the Civil War between the King and Parliament. Fine and rare .....	10.00
ITALY. 1811. 5 lire. Napoleon as King of Italy. Good .....	1.30
ITALY. 1870. 5 lire. Victor Emanuel II, the first king of United Italy. Good .....	.75
JAPAN. 1 yen. Very fine .....	2.00
LIECHTENSTEIN. 1924. 5 francs. Independent principality of the Austrian Empire which has resumed a separate coinage since the war. Unc. ....	2.50
LOMBARDY. 1848. 5 lire. Issued by provisional government during the revolt against Austria. Very fine .....	1.75
LUBECK. 1752. 1 thaler. Issued by the city. Fine .....	2.50
LUCCA. 1756. 1 thaler. St. Martin on horseback and the beggar. Fine .....	3.00
LUCCA & PIOMBINO. 1805. 5 franchi. Elisa Bonaparte and her husband as rulers of the Italian principality established by her brother Napoleon. Good .....	2.00
LUGANO. 1883. 1 thaler. Commemorating Shooting contest. V. G. ....	1.50
LUXEMBOURG. 1795. 1 thaler. Struck during the siege by the French Revolutionary Armies. Very good .....	8.00
MADAGASCAR. 1895. 1 dollar. Pattern with facing portrait of Queen Ranavaloa. Proof .....	25.00
MADAGASCAR. 1895. Obverse only of previous piece. Proof....	15.00
MAJORICA. 1808. 30 sous. Struck as an emergency piece during Napoleon's invasion of Spain. Fine .....	3.50
MAJORICA. 1821. 30 sous. Struck by Ferdinand VII as an emergency piece during the revolt against his rule. Fine .....	3.50
MONACO. 1650. 1 thaler. Portrait of Honore II. Good .....	5.50
MOROCCO. (1320 A. H.) 1 rial. Very fine .....	2.25
NAPLES & SICILY. 1807. 120 grani. Joseph Bonaparte as King. V. G. ....	3.50
NAPLES & SICILY. 1856. 120 grani. Ferdinand II. Good .....	1.50
NAPLES & SICILY. 1859. 120 grani. Francis II, last ruler of the independent kingdom. Fine .....	1.50
NETHERLANDS. 1869. 2½ gulden. William III. Fine .....	2.25
NEW GUINEA. 1894. 5 marks. Bird of Paradise. Ex. fine ....	5.00
NUREMBURG. 1759. 1 thaler. Portrait of Francis, Austrian Emperor. Good .....	2.25
NUREMBURG. 1765. 1 thaler. View of city. Fine .....	2.00
OLDENBURG. 1900. 5 marks. Frederic August, grand-duke. Good .....	3.00
PALATINATE. 1765. Carl Theodore, elector. Good .....	2.00
PHILIPPINES. 1897. 1 peso. Last Spanish issue for the islands. V. G. ....	1.50
PHILIPPINES. 1897. 1 peso. First U. S. coinage for the islands. Very fine .....	1.00
PINNEBURG. 1622. 1 thaler. Issued by Count Justus Herman under authority of the Emperor Ferdinand II. Very good....	10.00
PORTUGAL. 1899. 1 escudo. Carlos I. Very good .....	1.75

PORTUGAL. 1910. 1 escudo. Republican issue. Very fine....	1.00
RAGUSA. 1765. 1 thaler. Good .....	2.50
RAGUSA. 1793. 1 thaler. Portrait of Maria Theresa. Good....	2.50
REGENSBURG. 1548. 1 thaler. Siege piece issued by the city. Fine .....	12.00
ROUMANIA. 1906. 5 lei. Commemorating the fortieth year of the reign of Charles I. Good .....	3.00
RUSSIA. 1705. 1 ruble. Peter the Great. Good .....	10.00
RUSSIA. 1707. 1 ruble. Peter the Great. Very fine .....	15.00
RUSSIA. 1719. 1 ruble. Older portrait of Peter the Great. V. G.	12.50
RUSSIA. 1724. 1 ruble. Peter the Great in Armor. Fine.....	10.00
RUSSIA. 1725. 1 ruble. Laureated head of Peter the Great. Fine	10.00
RUSSIA. 1726. 1 ruble. Bust of Catherine I to left. Fine.....	10.00
RUSSIA. 1727. 1 ruble. Bust of Catherine to right. Fine.....	10.00
RUSSIA. 1727. 1 ruble. Peter II. Very fine .....	7.50
RUSSIA. 1727. 1 ruble. Peter II. a different portrait. Very Good .....	6.00
RUSSIA. 1733. 1 ruble. Large head of Anna. Fine .....	7.00
RUSSIA. 1734. 1 ruble. A different portrait. Very good.....	5.00
RUSSIA. 1745. 1 ruble. Smaller head of Empress in high relief. Fine .....	6.00
RUSSIA. 1756. 1 ruble. Still smaller head. Fine .....	5.50
RUSSIA. 1762. 1 ruble. Peter III. Very fine .....	17.50
RUSSIA. 1765. Catherine II. Portrait in high relief. Fine.....	3.75
RUSSIA. 1796. 1 ruble. Russian two headed eagle. Very fine..	3.00
RUSSIA. 1798. 1 ruble. Four Russian P's forming a cross. In- itial of Tsar Paul I. Ex. fine .....	3.00
RUSSIA. 1804. 1 ruble. Small two headed eagle in circle. Fine	3.25
RUSSIA. 1873. 1 ruble. Ex. fine .....	3.25
RUSSIA. 1883. 1 ruble. Coronation ruble of Alexander III with portrait. Proof .....	4.00
RUSSIA. 1890. 1 ruble. Regular issue of Alexander III. Fine..	2.25
RUSSIA. 1895. 1 ruble. Portrait of Nicholas II. Ex. fine.....	2.25
RUSSIA. 1879. 1 ruble. Coronation issue. Rev. Royal scepter and sword crossed. Ex. fine .....	3.50
RUSSIA. 1912. 1 ruble. Commemorating the retreat of the French army under Napoleon. Proof .....	5.00
RUSSIA. 1913. 1 ruble. Commemorating the 400th anniversary of the Russian Empire. With portraits of the first tsar, Ivan the Terrible and Nicholas II who turned out to be the last Tsar. Ex. fine .....	2.50
SALZBURG. N. D. 1 thaler. Issued by Wolfgang Theoderic, arch- bishop of Salzburg from 1587 to 1612. Good .....	5.00
SALZBURG. 1646. 1 thaler. Arms of Archbishop Paris. V. G...	2.50
SALZBURG. 1758. 1 thaler. Issued by Sigismund, archbishop of Salzburg and count of Schrattenbach. Fine but has been mounted on a ring .....	1.50
SALZBURG. 1794. 1 thaler. Portrait of Archbishop Jerome. Good	2.00
SAN MARINO. 1898. 5 lire. Arms of the little independent re- public in Italy. Fine .....	2.50
SARDINIA. 1829. 5 lire. Charles Felix. Very good .....	1.00
SARDINIA. 1836. 5 lire. Charles Albert. Good .....	1.25
SARDINIA. 1854. 5 lire. Victor Emanuel II, afterwards king United Italy, as king of Sardinia. Fine .....	1.00
SAXONY. 1768. 1 thaler. Portrait of Frederic Augustus, elector of Saxony. Good .....	1.50
SAXONY. 1785. 1 thaler. Frederic Augustus. Good .....	1.50
SAXONY. 1793. 1 thaler. Very good .....	1.75
SAXONY. 1826. 1 thaler. Frederic Augustus. Last year of his sixty four year rule as elector and king. V. G. ....	1.50



SAXONY. 1903. 5 marks. Portrait of George, king of Saxony. Fine .....	1.25
SAXONY. 1908. 5 marks. Portrait of Frederic Augustus III. Fine .....	1.50
SUB-ALPINE REPUBLIC. 1804. 5 francs. Ex. fine .....	1.25
SPAIN. N. D. 1 peso. Struck during reign of Philip II. 1556-1598. Good but rudely made .....	5.50
SPAIN. 1620. 8 reals. Arms of Spain. Very good .....	3.00
SPAIN. 1728. 8 reals. Fine .....	3.50
SPAIN. 1762. 8 reals. Fine .....	1.35
SPAIN. 1788. 8 reals. Portrait of Charles III. Segovia mint. Very fine .....	1.50
SPAIN. 1809. 8 reals. Joseph Bonaparte as king of Spain. Madrid mint. Fine .....	3.75
SPAIN. 1850. 20 reals. Portrait of Isabella II. Fine .....	1.50
SPAIN. 1861. 20 reals. Isabella II. A different portrait. Very good .....	1.25
SPAIN. 1868. Medallion peso issued by provisional government after the abdication of Isabella II. Fine .....	3.50
SPAIN. 1870. Republican 5 pesetas. Very fine .....	2.00
SPAIN. 1875. 5 pesetas. Alfonso XII. Fine .....	1.25
SPAIN. 1885. 5 pesetas. Alfonso XII. Another portrait. Fine..	1.25
SPAIN. 1891. 5 pesetas. Alfonso XIII. Baby head. V. G. ....	1.25
SPAIN. 1892. 5 pesetas. Alfonso XIII. Boyish head with very curly hair. Very good .....	1.50
SPAIN. 1894. 4 pesetas. Pattern struck by sympathizers of the deposed Queen Isabella II. Proof .....	20.00
SPAIN. 1894. 4 pesetas. Pattern with portrait of Maria Christiana, queen regent. Proof .....	20.00
SWEDEN. 1578. Riksdaler. Standing figure of Christ. Inscription in Latin SALVATOR MVNDI SLAVA NOS. (Saviour of the world, save us). Very good .....	15.00
SWEDEN. 1614. 4 marks. Half length figure of Gustavus Adolphus in armor. Good .....	9.50
SWEDEN. 1617. 8 marks. Similar to last. Abt. good .....	13.50
SWEDEN. 1619. Riksdaler. Half length figure of Gustavus Adolphus wearing crown and carrying orb and scepter. Good ....	18.50
SWEDEN. 1718. 8 marks. Royal cypher of Charles XII. Fine..	8.50
SWEDEN. 1777. Riksdaler. Portrait of Gustavus III. Fine....	3.50
SWEDEN. 1835. 1 riksdaler species. Portrait of Charles XIV, the French General Bernadotte, who was elected crown prince of Sweden and succeeded to the throne in 1818. Very good ....	3.00
SWEDEN. 1852. 1 Speciehaler. Oscar I. Good .....	2.00
SWEDEN. 1864. 4 Rd. riksdalers. Portrait of Charles XV. V. G.	1.50
SWITZERLAND. 1874. 5 francs. Good .....	1.25
THORNE. 1563. 1 thaler. Shield of arms. Very good .....	4.00
TRANSYLVANIA. 1627. Square double thaler. Half length figure of Gabriel, prince of Transylvania. Very fine except for planchet defects .....	20.00
TRANSYLVANIA. 1649. 1 thaler. Half length figure of George Racoczy. Fine .....	5.00
TRANSVAAL. 1892. 5 shillings. President Paul Kruger. Fine..	1.50
TREVES. 1771. 1 thaler. Portrait of Archbishop Clemens Wenceslaus. Very good .....	3.00
TYROL. 1617. 1 thaler. Portrait of Maximilian, archduke of Austria. Fine .....	2.50
TYROL. 1694. 1 thaler. Leopold the great. Very fine.....	2.00
UTRECHT. 1793. 3 gulden. Very fine .....	2.00
VENICE. N. D. 140 grani. Issued by Doge Francisco Erizzo, 1631-1646. Very good .....	2.75
WEST FRISIA. 1676. 1 thaler. Full length figure of knight in armor. Very good .....	2.25

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WEST FRISIA. 1793. 3 gulden. Knight on horseback. Fine....	2.65
WEST FRISIA. 1794. 3 gulden. Usual type. Fine .....	2.65
WURTTEMBERG. 1875. 5 marks. King Karl. Good .....	1.25
WURTTEMBERG. 1892. 5 marks. King William II. Good ....	1.25
ZEELAND. 1772. Crown. Fine .....	2.50
ZUG. 1621. 1 thaler. Issued by the Swiss canton. Very good....	3.50
ZURICH. 1790. 1 thaler. Interesting view of city. Fine.....	1.50

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## Patterns

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### Numbered according to ADAMS-WOODIN Pattern Book

4	1/2 Disme, 1792 .....	\$ 80.00
23	Eagle in Silver, 1804 .....	500.00
70	1/2 Dollar, 1838 .....	75.00
72	1/2 Dollar, 1838 .....	40.00
77	1/2 Dollar, 1838 .....	250.00
82	1/2 Dollar, 1838 .....	125.00
108	3 Cents Copper Nickel, 1849 .....	15.00
109	3 Cents Base Metal, 1849 .....	30.00
109	3 Cents Silver, 1849 .....	22.50
110	3 Cents Silver, 1850 .....	22.50
117	Cent Silver Plated, 1850 .....	8.50
119	Cent Composition, 1850 .....	10.00
144	Dollar, 1851 .....	150.00
148	Cent Copper, 1851 .....	15.00
149	Cent Reeded Edge, 1851 .....	25.00
156	Gold Dollar, 1851 .....	150.00
157	Gold Dollar in Copper, 1851 .....	25.00
161	Gold Dollar in Silver, 1852 .....	25.00
167	Gold Dollar in Copper Nickel, 1852 .....	25.00
168	Gold Dollar in Copper Nickel, 1852 .....	25.00
171	Cent, 1853 .....	15.00
176	Cent, 1853 .....	12.00
186	Cent, 1854 .....	10.00
187	Cent, 1854 .....	10.00
189	Cent, 1854 .....	11.50
195	Cent, 1855 .....	10.50
197	Cent, 1855 .....	10.50
199	Cent, 1855 .....	10.50
200	Cent, 1855 .....	7.50
204	Eagle Cent, 1856 .....	65.00
206	Eagle Cent, 1856 .....	14.0
216	1/2 Cent, 1856 .....	20.00
219	Quarter Eagle, 1857 .....	15.00
256	Cent, 1858 .....	5.00
264	Cent, 1858 .....	7.50
276	Double Eagle, 1859 .....	30.00
278	Double Eagle, 1859 .....	30.00
292	1/2 Dollar, 1859 .....	15.00
293	1/2 Dollar, 1859 .....	7.50
294	1/2 Dollar, 1859 .....	7.50
296	1/2 Dollar, 1859 .....	7.50
298	1/2 Dollar Copper, 1859 .....	15.00
312	Cent, 1859 .....	4.50
313	Cent, 1859 .....	10.00
323	Five Dollar. Copper, 1860 .....	20.00

(To be continued)